



**EMATEM**

European Metrology Association  
for Thermal Energy Measurement

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# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty

EMATEM 2018, Grasten, Denmark

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**02 //** Definitions

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# 01

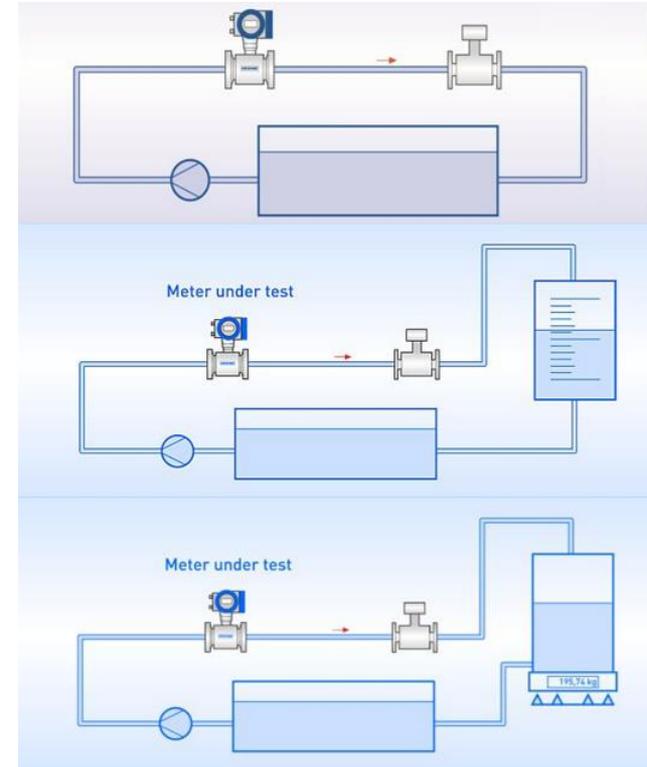
## Introduction

# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty

## Introduction

Liquid flow reference calibration technique:

- 1) Reference flowmeters
- 2) Gravimetric measuring systems
- 3) Volumetric measurement systems



# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty

## Introduction

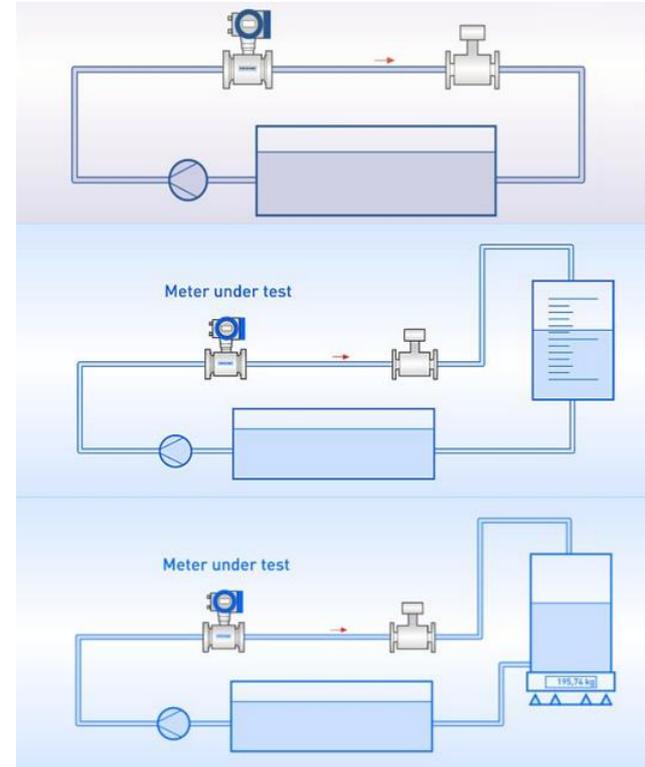
„Quality“ of the systems:

- Measurement uncertainty calculation

Equation for measurement process

$$F_{Pr} = \frac{V_{Pr.ist} - V_{Pr.soll}}{V_{Pr.soll}} = \frac{\frac{I_{Pr}}{I_{Wert.Pr}}}{\frac{I_{MID.Pr}}{I_{Wert.Pr}} \cdot \frac{V_{MID.soll}}{\left(\frac{I_{MID}}{I_{Wert.MID}}\right)} \cdot \frac{\rho_{W.MID}}{\rho_{W.Pr}} + \Delta V_{L1} + \Delta} - 1$$

$$u_c^2(y) = \sum_{i=1}^n \left( \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} \right)^2 u^2(x_i)$$



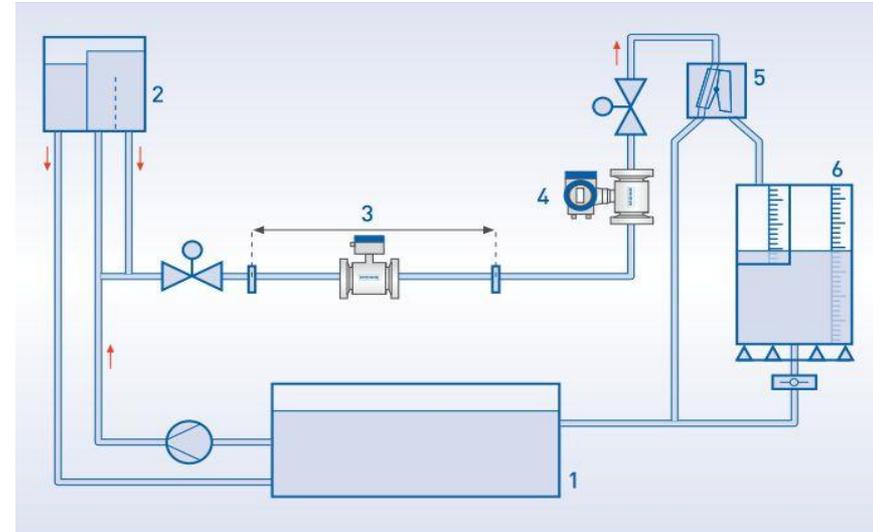
# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty

## Introduction

$$F_{Pr} = \frac{V_{Pr,ist} - V_{Pr,soll}}{V_{Pr,soll}} = \frac{\frac{I_{Pr}}{I_{Wert.Pr}}}{\frac{I_{MID.Pr}}{I_{Wert.Pr}} \cdot \frac{V_{MID.soll}}{\left(\frac{I_{MID}}{I_{Wert.MID}}\right)} \cdot \frac{\rho_{W.MID}}{\rho_{W.Pr}} + \Delta V_{L1} + \Delta} - 1$$

$$u_c^2(y) = \sum_{i=1}^n \left( \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} \right)^2 u^2(x_i)$$

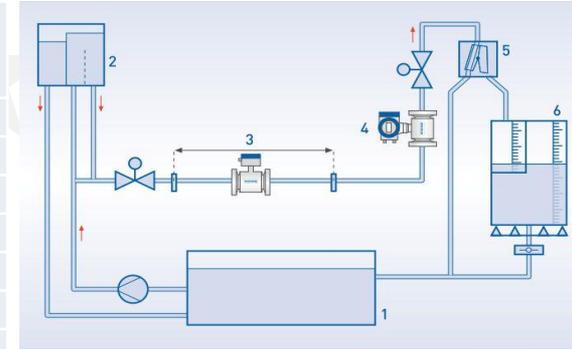
$$\begin{aligned} u_c^2(V_{MID.soll}) = & \left( \frac{\partial V_{MID.soll}}{\partial W_{kor}} \right)^2 u^2(W_{kor}) + \left( \frac{\partial V_{MID.soll}}{\partial V_0} \right)^2 u^2(V_0) + \left( \frac{\partial V_{MID.soll}}{\partial T_1} \right)^2 u^2(T_1) \\ & + \left( \frac{\partial V_{MID.soll}}{\partial \Delta V_{R2}} \right)^2 u^2(\Delta V_{R2}) + \left( \frac{\partial V_{MID.soll}}{\partial \Delta V_{L2}} \right)^2 u^2(\Delta V_{L2}) + \left( \frac{\partial V_{MID.soll}}{\partial \Delta V_U} \right)^2 u^2(\Delta V_U) \\ & + \left( \frac{\partial V_{MID.soll}}{\partial f_2} \right)^2 u^2(f_2) + \left( \frac{\partial V_{MID.soll}}{\partial \rho_{W.MID}} \right)^2 u^2(\rho_{W.MID}) + \left( \frac{\partial V_{MID.soll}}{\partial W_a} \right)^2 u^2(W_a) \\ & + \left( \frac{\partial V_{MID.soll}}{\partial T_2} \right)^2 u^2(T_2) + \left( \frac{\partial V_{MID.soll}}{\partial p} \right)^2 u^2(p) + \left( \frac{\partial V_{MID.soll}}{\partial \rho_{W2}} \right)^2 u^2(\rho_{W2}) + \left( \frac{\partial V_{MID.soll}}{\partial f_1} \right)^2 u^2(f_1) \end{aligned}$$



# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty

## Introduction

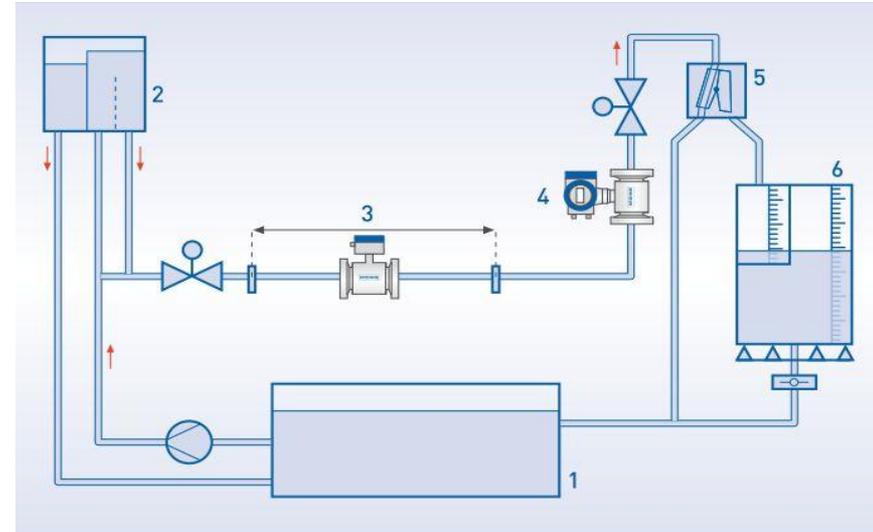
Measurand $X_i$	Best value $x_i$	Standard measurement uncertainty (k=1)	Distribution	Sensitivity coefficient	Uncertainty in $m^3$
$W_{\text{korr}}$	20 000 kg	0,130 kg	Normal	$1,0 \cdot 10^{-3} m^3/kg$	$1,81 \cdot 10^{-8}$
$V_0$	31,94 $m^3$	0,30 $m^3$	Rectangular	0	0
$p_{\text{ges}}$	101 300 Pa	44,05 Pa	Rectangular	$2,06 \cdot 10^{-7} m^3/Pa$	$2,74 \cdot 10^{-11}$
$T_1$	363,15 K	13,5 mK	Normal	$-8,86 \cdot 10^{-5} m^3/K$	$1,43 \cdot 10^{-12}$
$T_2$	363,15 K	13,5 mK	Normal	$3,11 \cdot 10^{-5} m^3/K$	$1,76 \cdot 10^{-13}$
$f_1$	0,700 kg	0,0175 kg	Rectangular	$-5,32 \cdot 10^{-2} m^3/kg$	$2,89 \cdot 10^{-7}$
$f_2$	0,700 kg	0,0175 kg	Rectangular	$1,87 \cdot 10^{-2} m^3/kg$	$3,57 \cdot 10^{-8}$
$\rho_{W2}$	965 $kg/m^3$	0,051 $kg/m^3$	Normal	$-6,68 \cdot 10^{-6} m^6/kg$	$1,13 \cdot 10^{-13}$
$\rho_{W,MID}$	965 $kg/m^3$	0,051 $kg/m^3$	Normal	$-2,14 \cdot 10^{-2} m^6/kg$	$1,19 \cdot 10^{-6}$
$W_a$	8,376 kg	0,400 kg	Normal	$1,00 \cdot 10^{-3} m^3/kg$	$1,16 \cdot 10^{-7}$
$\delta V_{R2}$	0 $m^3$	$3,09 \cdot 10^{-4} m^3$	Normal	1	$9,55 \cdot 10^{-8}$
$\delta V_{L2}$	0 $m^3$	$9,25 \cdot 10^{-5} m^3$	Normal	1	$8,56 \cdot 10^{-9}$
$\delta V_U$	0 $m^3$	$0,636 \cdot 10^{-3} m^3$	Normal	1	$4,04 \cdot 10^{-7}$
Combined standard uncertainty (k=1) in $m^3$					0,0021
Expanded Standard uncertainty (k=2) in $m^3$					0,0042
Relative expanded uncertainty (k=2)					$3,50 \cdot 10^{-4}$



# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty

## Introduction

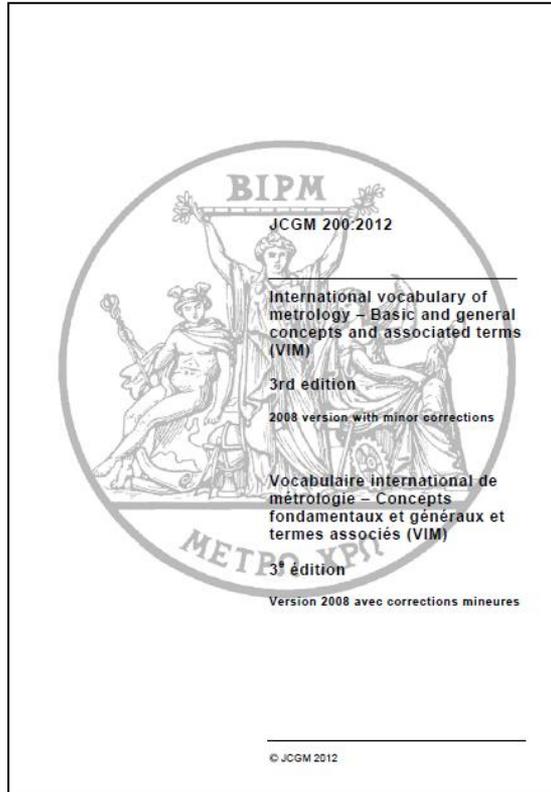
- Investigation of influence quantities
- Non visible systematic measurement errors of the reference flow calibration standard, software, EMC, pulse counting ...
- Relationship between meter under test (MUT) and reference flow calibration standard



# 02

## Definitions

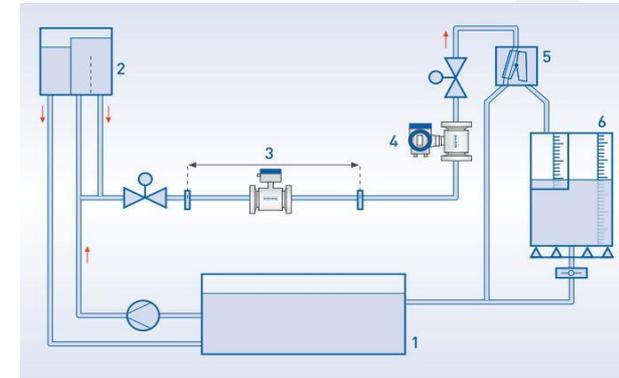
# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty Definitions



International vocabulary of metrology (VIM)

- Systematic measurement error
- Random measurement error
- Measurement uncertainty
- Conventional true value

- Accuracy
- Repeatability
- Reproducibility
- Trueness

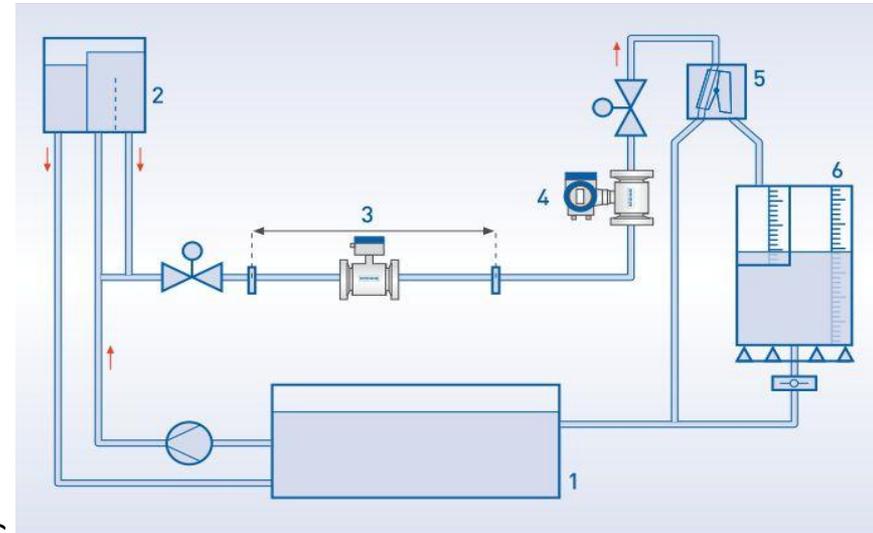


# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty Definitions

## Intentions

- Investigation of the scale (volume of a flowing liquid)
- Comparison of calibration procedures
- Check of laboratory (people, QM, handling...)
- Investigation of flow meters
- Investigation of non visible systematic measurement errors

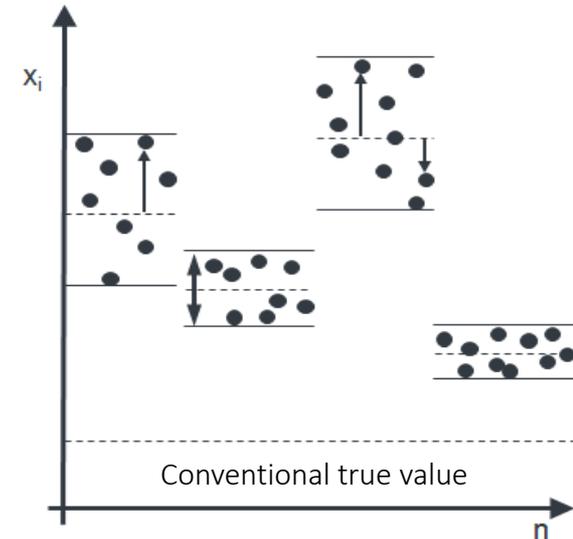
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# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty Definitions

Intention of **this** comparison:

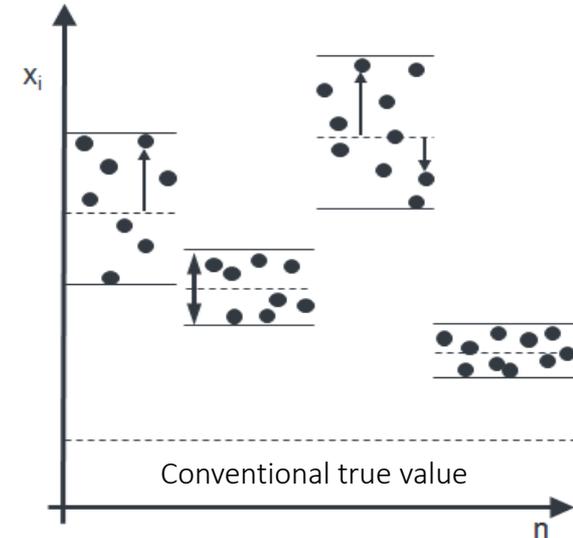
- High precision investigation of the scale (volume of a flowing liquid)
- Best measurement capabilities
- Validation of the measurement data and the calibration process
- Finding and reduction of non visible systematic measurement errors



# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty Definitions

## Requirements:

- High precision reference flowmeter
- Knowledge about influence quantities of liquid flow calibration facilities
- Knowledge about measurement uncertainty calculation
- Professional metrologists at the calibration rig



# 03

## Master meter

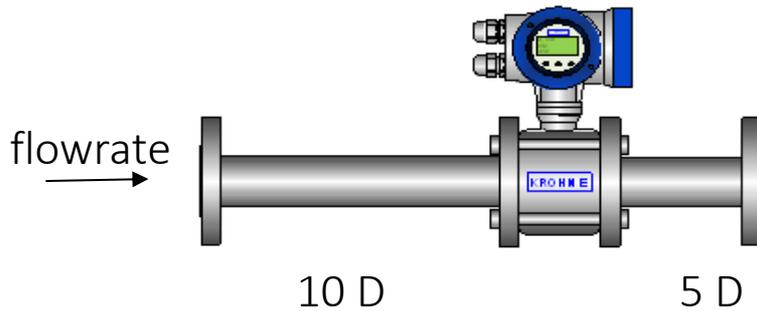
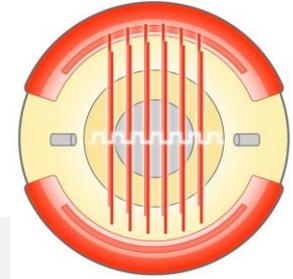
# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty

## Master meter

### Magnetic Inductive Flowmeter

- DN 50 with special inlet and outlet sections
- 230 V
- Compact version
- Pulse output
- Water 20°C ±5°C
- Flow rates: 10 m<sup>3</sup>/h ... 50 m<sup>3</sup>/h

Inner geometry



# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty

## Master meter - participants

National Metrology Institute	PTB, Braunschweig, Germany	G, D	20°C
Local Authority	Düsseldorf, Germany	V	20°C
KROHNE ALTOMETER	Dordrecht, The Netherlands	V	20°C
Bilfinger Industrial Services (BIS)	Frankfurt, Germany	G	20°C
Allmess	Oldenburg, Germany	G, D	10...80°C
WSG	Essen, Germany	G, D	10...80°C
G flow	Madrid, Spain	V	20°C

G = Gravimetric measurement system

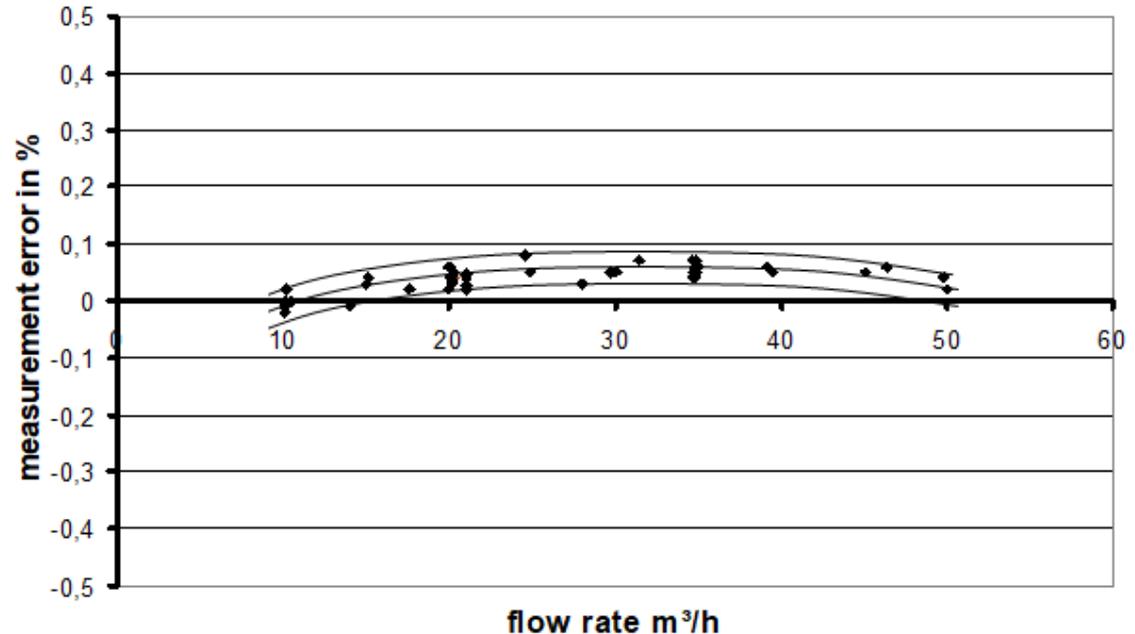
V = Volumetric measurement system

D = Diverter

# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty

## Master meter - results

All measured values are within  $\pm 0,03\%$  from the measured value (min-max)



# 04

New results

# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty

## New results

National Metrology Institute

Local Authority

KROHNE ALTOMETER

Bilfinger Industrial Services (BIS)

Allmess

WSG

G flow

Gelsenwasser

PTB, Braunschweig, Germany

Düsseldorf, Germany

Dordrecht, The Netherlands

Frankfurt, Germany

Oldenburg, Germany

Essen, Germany

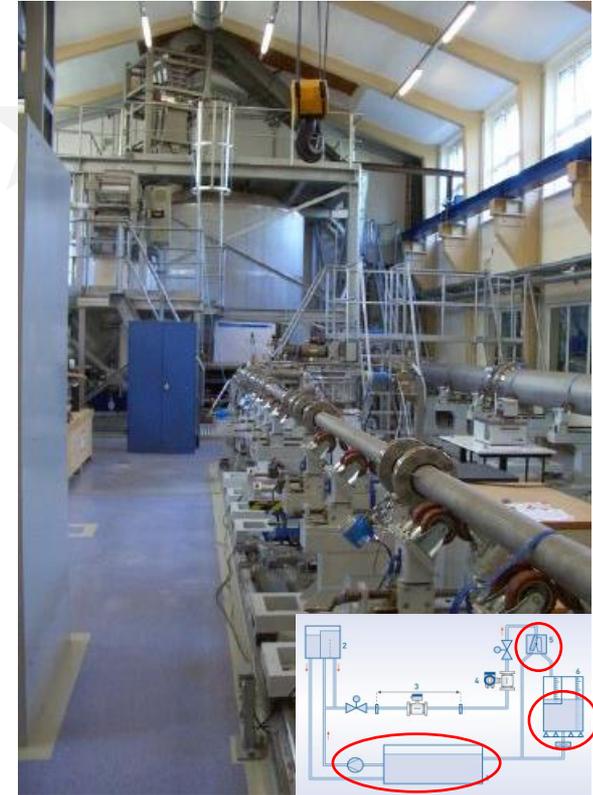
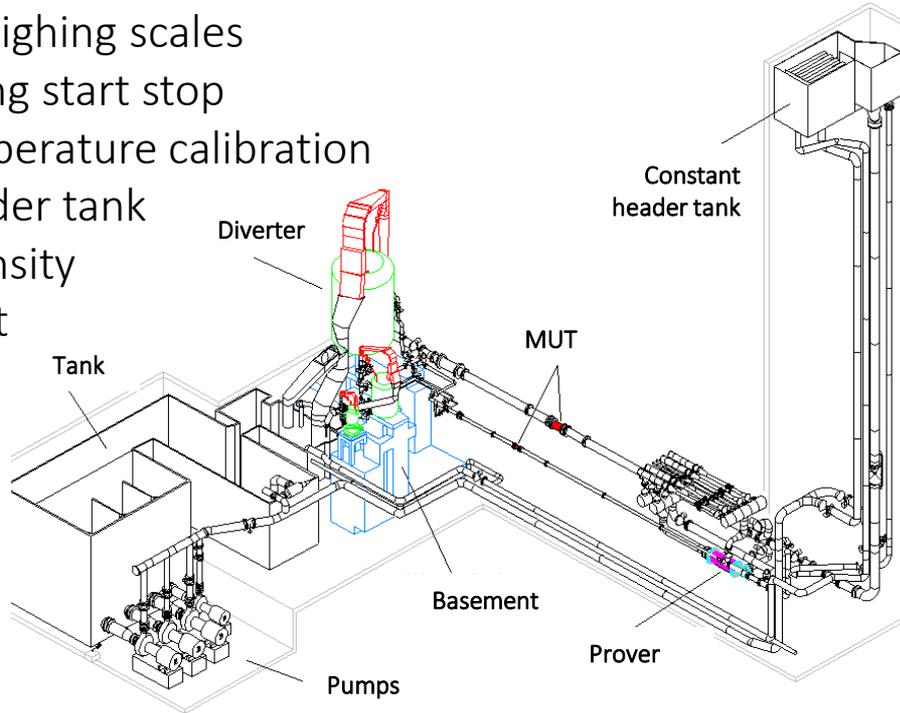
Madrid, Spain

Gelsenkirchen, Germany

# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty

## New results - PTB Braunschweig 2017, Germany

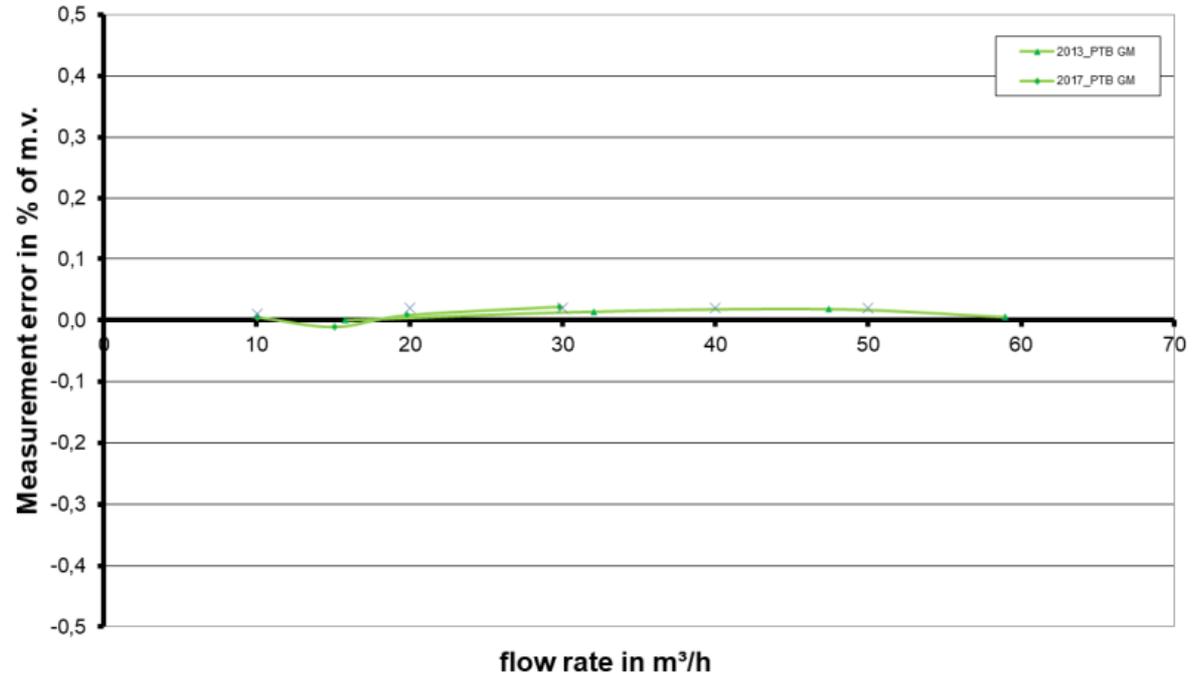
- 3 different weighing scales
- Standing/Flying start stop
- Different temperature calibration
- Constant header tank
- Reference density measurement
- Uncertainty < 0,02% (k=2)



# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty

## New results - PTB Braunschweig 2017, Germany

- Measurement values identical within the measurement uncertainty
- No drift or other change of calibration rig
- No drift of MUT
- Very good reproducibility



# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty

## New results

National Metrology Institute

Local Authority

KROHNE ALTOMETER

Bilfinger Industrial Services (BIS)

Allmess

WSG

**G flow**

Gelsenwasser

PTB, Braunschweig, Germany

Düsseldorf, Germany

Dordrecht, The Netherlands

Frankfurt, Germany

Oldenburg, Germany

Essen, Germany

**Madrid, Spain**

Gelsenkirchen, Germany

# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty

## New results – G flow, Madrid, Spain

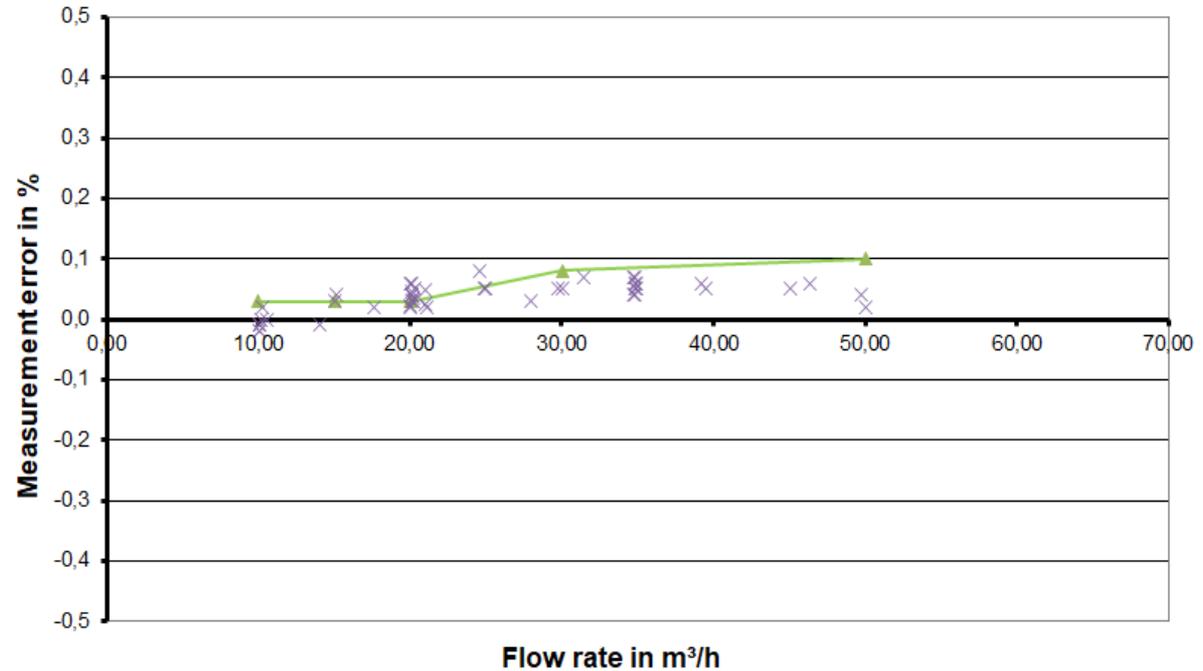
- Reference volume 1300 l or 2600 l
- Standing start stop
- Medium temperature: ambient
- Reference volume for calibration: 2700 l
- Number of repeats: 5



# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty

## New results - PTB Braunschweig 2017, Germany

- Measurement results are within the specified measurement uncertainty
- Very good repeatability
- Small influence at higher flowrates



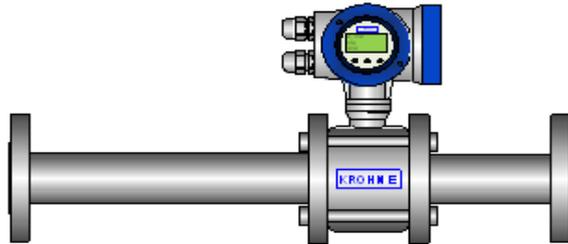
# 05

Next steps

# International Key Comparison with small Measurement Uncertainty

## Next steps

- Additional flow meters to select meter and rig influence quantities
- Investigation of lower flowrates
- Investigation of more calibration rigs and new phenomena
- Reduction of measurement uncertainty of calibration rigs



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Thank you for your attention!

EMATEM 2018, Grasten, Denmark

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